

## OVERVIEW

**Foreign Trade Zones (FTZs) were created in the United States to provide special customs procedures to U.S. plants engaged in international trade-related activities.** Duty-free treatment is accorded items that are processed in FTZs and then re-exported, and duty payment is deferred on items until they are brought out of the FTZ for sale in the U.S. market. This helps to offset customs advantages available to overseas producers who compete with domestic industry.

The **Foreign-Trade Zones Board** provides oversight, approval and monitoring of all FTZs in the U.S.

### How can companies benefit from using FTZs?

FTZs are considered to be outside of U.S. Customs Territory for the purpose of customs duty payment. Therefore, goods entering FTZs are not subject to customs tariffs until the goods leave the zone and are formally entered into U.S. Customs Territory. Merchandise that is shipped to foreign countries from FTZs is exempt from duty payments. This provision is especially useful to firms that import components in order to manufacture finished products for export.

There is no time limit on goods stored inside a FTZ and certain foreign and domestic merchandise held in FTZs may be exempted from state and local inventory taxes. This allows firms to minimize their costs while their products are waiting to be shipped. In addition, quota restrictions are in some cases waived for items entering an FTZ; however, the restrictions would apply if the items were to enter the U.S. market.

A variety of activities can be conducted in a zone, including assembling, packaging, destroying, storing, cleaning, exhibiting, re-packing, distributing, sorting, grading, testing, labeling, repairing, combining with foreign or domestic content, or processing.

Currently in Wisconsin, there are three FTZs.

#### **FTZ No. 41 Milwaukee**

Grantee: Port of Milwaukee  
2323 S. Lincoln Memorial Dr., Milwaukee, WI 53207  
Korey Garceau  
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#### **FTZ No. 167 Brown County**

Grantee: Brown County, Wisconsin  
2561 South Broadway, Green Bay, WI 54304  
Dean Haen  
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#### **FTZ No. 266 Dane County**

Grantee: Dane County, Wisconsin  
4000 International Lane, Madison, WI 53704  
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